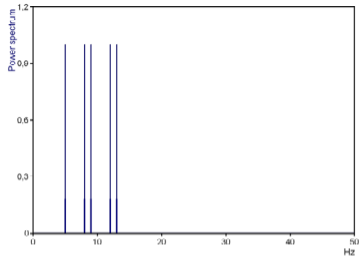
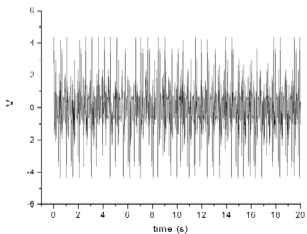


a.

$$D_f = 1.59$$

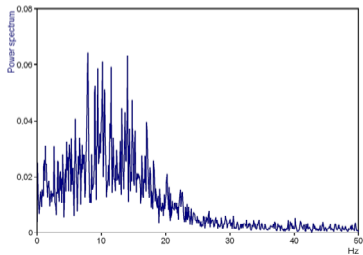


c.



b.

$$D_f = 1.73$$



d.